# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ................................... iii  
Foreword ............................................. iv  
Preface .............................................. v  

**SECTION I** INTRODUCTION TO THIS GUIDE .... 9  
Overview ........................................... 10  
Underlying Philosophy .............................. 10  
Audience ............................................ 11  
Contents ............................................ 12  
Recommendations .................................... 12  

**SECTION II** BACKGROUND INFORMATION .... 15  
Overview ........................................... 16  
Definition of a Hate Crime ............................. 16  
Frequently Asked Questions About Hate Violence .17  
Hate on the Internet ................................... 21  
Frequently Asked Questions About  
Hate on the Internet ................................... 22  
School Violence: An Overview ...................... 28  
Bullying in Schools ................................... 29  

**SECTION III** INTERACTING WITH CHILDREN AND  
YOUTH ON ISSUES OF DIVERSITY  
AND BIAS ........................................... 33  
Overview ........................................... 34  
How Children Develop Racial and Cultural  
Identity and Attitudes ................................ 34  
The Role of Parents and Families ...................... 36  
Frequently Asked Questions ......................... 38  
The Role of Educators ................................ 44  
Frequently Asked Questions ......................... 44  
Creating an Environment That Respects Diversity  .50  
Media Influence .................................... 52
SECTION IV. PROACTIVE TOOLS AND STRATEGIES TO HELP YOUTH RESIST PREJUDICE AND HATE .......................... 57

Overview .................................................. 58
Promising Practices ................................. 58
Promising Programs ................................. 61

SECTION V. GUIDELINES FOR INTERVENTION AND OUTREACH ....................... 67

Overview .................................................. 68
The Responsibility of School Personnel ........ 68
Adolescent Development ............................ 69
Frequently Asked Questions ....................... 71
The Role of Law Enforcement ..................... 78
U.S. Department of Education Resources ...... 79

SECTION VI. BIBLIOGRAPHIES ....................... 81

Resources for Personal and Professional Development ................................. 82
Resources for Educators and Youth Service Professionals ......................... 86
Resources for Parents and Families ............................................... 92
Recommended Titles for Middle School Youth ..................................... 95

REFERENCES ........................................... 99